Inglés

PARTE 1:
DEFINICIONES

¿CUÁL PALABRA (A – C) CONCUERDA CON LA DESCRIPCIÓN DE CADA FRASE DE LA IZQUIERDA (31 - 32)?

A. Nurse.
B. Pediatrician.
C. Surgeon.

31. Professional whose job is to care for people who are ill or injured.

● Des: 2.1 I.V. / Habil.: Lectura / Comp.: Lingüística

32. Professional who can perform medical operations.

● Des: 2.1 I.V. / Habil.: Lectura / Comp.: Lingüística

PARTE 2:
AVISOS DEL MUNDO REAL

EN LAS PREGUNTAS 33 - 34, MARQUE LA LETRA CORRECTA A, B o C EN SU HOJA DE RESPUESTAS.

¿DÓNDE PUEDE VER ESTOS AVISOS?

33.

IF YOU ARE PREGNANT
PLEASE NOTIFY STAFF

A. In an office.
B. In a laundromat.
C. In a x-ray room.

● Des: 2.10 I.V. / Habil.: Lectura / Comp.: Pragmática

34.

LIFE JACKETS
MUST BE WORN

A. On a boat.
B. In a department store.
C. In a factory.

● Des: 2.10 I.V. / Habil.: Lectura / Comp.: Pragmática

PARTE 3:
DIÁLOGOS

EN LAS PREGUNTAS 35 - 36 COMPLETA LA CONVERSACIÓN.
MARQUE LA LETRA CORRECTA A, B o C EN SU HOJA DE RESPUESTAS.

COMPLETA EL DIÁLOGO

35. I am not so keen on traveling by bus.

A. So am I.
B. Me too.
C. Me neither.

● Des: 5.1 I.V / Habil.: Conversación / Comp.: Sociolingüística

36. I wouldn't do that if I were you.

A. Yes, I do.
B. Why?
C. Would you?

● Des: 5.1 I.V / Habil.: Conversación / Comp.: Sociolingüística

PARTE 4:
LECTURA

EN LAS PREGUNTAS 37-40 LEA Y RESPONDA LAS PREGUNTAS.
MARQUE LA LETRA CORRECTA A, B, C o D EN SU HOJA DE RESPUESTAS.

JACK THE RIPPER

Jack the Ripper is a pseudonym given to an unidentified serial killer (or killers) active in the largely impoverished Whitechapel area and adjacent districts of London in the second half of 1888. The name is taken from a letter to the Central News Agency by someone claiming to be the murderer, published at the time of the killings. Although many theories have been advanced, Jack the Ripper's identity may never be proven.

The legends surrounding the Ripper murders have become a complex muddle of genuine historical research, freewheeling conspiracy theory and dubious folklore. The lack of a confirmed identity for the killer has allowed subsequent authors, historians and mostly amateur sleuths—dubbed Ripperologists—to point their fingers at a wide variety of candidates. Newspapers, whose circulation had been growing during this era, bestowed widespread and enduring notoriety on the killer due to the savagery of the murders and the failure of police to effect a capture, with the Ripper sometimes escaping discovery by mere minutes.

Victims were women earning income as casual prostitutes. Typical Ripper murders were perpetrated in a public or semi-public place; the victim's throat was cut, after which the cadaver was subjected to abdominal and sometimes other mutilations such as those found in lust murder. Many now believe that the victims were first strangled in order to silence them. Due to the nature of the wounds on some presumed Ripper victims, several of whom had internal organs removed, it has been proposed that the killer had a degree of surgical or medical skill, or was perhaps a butcher, although this point, like most of the beliefs about the killer and facts in the case, is in dispute.

37. What can the reader learn from the text?

A. There are concrete clues about the murderer.
B. The killer was nearly caught.
C. Was definitely a doctor.
D. There are new leads to the Ripper's identity.

● Des: 2.2 I.V / Habil.: Lectura / Comp.: Lingüística

38. When did the murders take place?

A. In the Whitechapel area.
B. During the first months of the year 1888.
C. In public or semipublic areas.
D. Between the summer and winter of 1888.

● Des: 2.2 I.V / Habil.: Lectura / Comp.: Lingüística

39. How did the Jack the Ripper's case become so well know?

A. Because of local prostitutes' gossiping.
B. As a result of local legends and folklore.
C. Due to the written media of that time.
D. Thanks to historical research.

● Des: 2.2 I.V / Habil.: Lectura / Comp.: Lingüística

40. Which newspaper heading would have been found in 1888?

A. On the hunt of unknown brutal slaughterer.

B. If you see this man. Run away and call the police.

C. Horrible murders. A suspect arrested on the scene.

D. Dead corpses found in lonely suburbs in the outskirts of London.

● Des: 2.2 I.V / Habil.: Lectura / Comp.: Lingüística

PARTE 5:
TEXTOS INCOMPLETOS

EN LAS PREGUNTAS 41-45 LEA EL TEXTO Y SELECCIONE LA PALABRA ADECUADA PARA CADA ESPACIO.
MARQUE LA LETRA CORRECTA A, B, C o D EN SU HOJA DE RESPUESTAS.

HIV BREAKTHROUGH

Finding a vaccine (41) HIV has been very difficult because the proteins on the surface of the virus are continually (42), but they have shown an antibody, called b12. Previous analyses of the blood of people that have been (43) to keep HIV from developing into AIDS for long periods of time have revealed a rare group of antibodies – including b12 – that seem to fight HIV with some degree of (44). Scientists hope that revealing the structure of this bond in such precision detail (45) provide clues about how best to attack HIV.

41. A. for B. with C. against D. through

● Des: 3.1 I.V / Habil.: Lectura-Escritura / Comp.: Pragmática

42. A. mutation B. mutate C. mutated D. mutating

● Des: 3.1 I.V / Habil.: Lectura-Escritura / Comp.: Pragmática

43. A. able B. capable C. unable D. quite

● Des: 3.1 I.V / Habil.: Lectura-Escritura / Comp.: Pragmática

44. A. succeed B success C successful D. successfully

● Des: 3.1 I.V / Habil.: Lectura-Escritura / Comp.: Pragmática

45. A. will B. must C. should D. would

● Des: 3.1 I.V / Habil.: Lectura-Escritura / Comp.: Pragmática

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Siempre cambiando, siempre mejorando